

Table 1: Performance Ratings and Plant Traits Observed on Chicago Botanic Garden Green Roof

Rating	Roof/Depth	Plant Name	Flower Color	Flower Size	Bloom Period	Flower Production	Reseeding ¹	Height	Width	Heat/Drought ²
★★	North 8 in.	<i>Achillea</i> 'Paprika'	red	2½ in. wide	early Jun-early Sep	good	none	8 in.	32 in.	minor
★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Agastache astromontana</i> 'Pink Pop'	pinkish purple	4 in. long	early Jul-early Sep	excellent	low	9-21 in.	4-15 in.	minor
★★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	lavender	3½ in. long	late Jun-mid Sep	excellent	moderate	17 in.	18 in.	minor
★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	lavender	3½ in. long	late Jun-mid Sep	fair	moderate	24 in.	10 in.	minor
★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Alchemilla mollis</i> 'Auslese'	yellow	¾ in. wide	early Jun-early Jul	good	none	6 in.	7 in.	minor
★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Allium cernuum</i>	lavender	2 in. wide	late Jul-mid Sep	fair	none	28 in.	12 in.	moderate
★★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Allium cernuum</i>	lavender	2 in. wide	late Jul-mid Sep	good	none	36 in.	15 in.	moderate
★★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	purple	6 in. long	early Jul-late Jul	excellent	none	28 in.	18 in.	none
★★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	purple	6 in. long	early Jul-late Jul	excellent	none	33 in.	18 in.	none
★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Amorpha nana</i>	n/a	n/a	did not flower	n/a	none	17 in.	16 in.	none
★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Amorpha nana</i>	n/a	n/a	did not flower	n/a	none	15 in.	24 in.	none
★★★★	South 4 in.	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	purple	n/a	late Aug-Oct	excellent	low-moderate	59 in.	22 in.	moderate
★★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	purple	n/a	late Aug-Oct	excellent	low-moderate	74 in.	28 in.	moderate
★★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	purple	n/a	late Aug-Oct	excellent	low-moderate	100 in.	30 in.	moderate
★★	South 6 in.	<i>Anemone caroliniana</i>	white	1¾ in. wide	early Jun-late Jul	fair	low	7 in.	10 in.	minor
★★★	South 4 in.	<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	white	¾ in. wide	late Jun-mid Jul	fair	none	22 in.	10 in.	none
★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	white	¾ in. wide	mid Jun-early Jul	fair	none	19 in.	9 in.	none
★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	white	¾ in. wide	mid Jun-mid Jul	fair	none	28 in.	14 in.	none
★★★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	white	¼ in. wide	late May-early Jul	excellent	none	6 in.	24 in.	none
★★★★	South 4 in.	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	red, yellow	1 in. wide	mid May-mid Jul	excellent	moderate	31-45 in.	14-21 in.	moderate
★★	South 6 in.	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	red, yellow	1 in. wide	mid May-mid Jun	fair	none	20 in.	8 in.	moderate
★★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	red, yellow	1½ wide	mid May-late Jun	good	moderate	24 in.	16 in.	moderate
★★	South 4 in.	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	n/a	n/a	did not flower	n/a	n/a	3 in.	15 in.	minor
★★	South 6 in.	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	n/a	n/a	did not flower	n/a	n/a	4 in.	9 in.	minor
★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	n/a	n/a	did not flower	n/a	n/a	8 in.	12 in.	minor
★★	North 4 in.	<i>Armeria maritima</i> 'Alba'	white	1 in. wide	early May-mid Jun	fair	none	3-10 in.	7 in.	none
★★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Armeria maritima</i> 'Alba'	white	1 in. wide	early May-mid Jun	excellent	none	4-11 in.	7-10 in.	none
★★	North 6 in.	<i>Armeria maritima</i> 'Rubrifolia'	deep purple-pink	1 in. wide	mid May-late Jun	poor	none	2-7 in.	5-7 in.	moderate
★★★★	South 4 in.	<i>Artemisia caudata</i>	yellow-green	¾ in. wide	early Aug-mid Sep	excellent	heavy	44 in.	9 in.	minor
★★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Artemisia caudata</i>	yellow-green	¾ in. wide	early Aug-mid Sep	excellent	heavy	36 in.	7 in.	minor
★★	South 4 in.	<i>Artemisia frigida</i>	yellow	n/a	early Jul-late Jul	poor	none	11 in.	14 in.	minor
★★	South 6 in.	<i>Artemisia frigida</i>	yellow	n/a	early Jul-late Jul	poor	none	10 in.	23 in.	minor
★★	South 8 in.	<i>Artemisia frigida</i>	yellow	n/a	early Jul-late Jul	poor	none	13 in.	18 in.	minor
★★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> var. <i>albula</i> 'Silver King'	yellow-gray	¾ in. wide	mid Sep-early Oct	good	none	17 in.	spreading	none
★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Artemisia schmidtiana</i> 'Silver Mound'	silver	n/a	mid Aug-mid Sep	good	none	10 in.	24 in.	none
★★	South 4 in.	<i>Artemisia stelleriana</i>	silvery green	¼ in. wide	mid Jun-early Jul	fair	none	14 in.	19 in.	minor
★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Artemisia stelleriana</i>	silvery green	¼ in. wide	early Jun-early Jul	fair	none	17 in.	27-36 in.	minor
★★	South 4 in.	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	orange	2½ in. wide	late Jun-late Aug	fair	none	12 in.	10 in.	moderate
★★	South 6 in.	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	orange	2½ in. wide	late Jun-late Jul	fair	none	13 in.	11 in.	moderate
★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	orange	2½ in. wide	late Jun-mid Aug	fair	none	21 in.	9 in.	moderate
★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Aster alpinus</i> var. <i>albus</i>	white	2 in. wide	early Jun-late Jun	fair	none	10 in.	7 in.	minor
★★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Aster alpinus</i> var. <i>albus</i>	white	2 in. wide	early Jun-late Jun	excellent	none	3 in.	6 in.	minor
★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Aster oharai</i>	lavender-blue	1½ in. wide	early Sep-mid Oct	fair	none	5 in.	6 in.	none
★★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Baptisia alba</i> var. <i>alba</i>	white	1 in. wide	early Jun-early Jul	fair	none	34 in.	46 in.	severe
★★★	South 4 in.	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	purple	11 in. long	mid Jul-late Aug	excellent	low	37 in.	24 in.	minor
★★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	purple	11 in. long	late Jul-early Sep	excellent	low	44 in.	33 in.	minor
★★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	burgundy	12 in. long	mid Jul-early Sep	excellent	moderate	44 in.	36 in.	minor

★★★	South 4 in.	<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	red, green	1 in. long	Aug	poor	none	18 in.	8 in.	none
★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	red, green	1 in. long	Aug	poor	none	15 in.	9 in.	none
★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	red, green	1½ in. long	Aug	poor	none	24 in.	10 in.	none
★★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Buchloe dactyloides</i> 'Legacy'	n/a	n/a	did not flower	n/a	none	3 in.	spreading	moderate
★★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Buchloe dactyloides</i> 'Legacy'	n/a	n/a	did not flower	n/a	none	3 in.	spreading	moderate
★★	North 8 in.	<i>Buddleja davidii</i> 'Blue Chip'	light purple	5 in. long	early Aug-early Oct	excellent	none	10 in.	12 in.	minor
★★★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Calamagrostis brachytricha</i>	green, purple	11 in. long	early Sep-early Oct	excellent	heavy	52 in.	28 in.	minor
★★★	South 4 in.	<i>Calamintha arkansana</i>	light purple	¼ in. wide	early Jul-mid Aug	excellent	none	9 in.	10 in.	moderate
★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Calamintha arkansana</i>	light purple	¼ in. wide	early Jul-mid Aug	excellent	none	12 in.	6 in.	moderate
★★★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Calamintha nepeta</i> ssp. <i>nepeta</i>	white	¼ in. wide	mid Jul-early Nov	excellent	none	17 in.	17 in.	minor
★★★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Calamintha nepeta</i> ssp. <i>nepeta</i>	white	¼ in. wide	mid Jul-early Nov	excellent	none	25 in.	32 in.	minor
★★	South 8 in.	<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i>	magenta	1¼ in. wide	mid Jun-mid Jul	fair	none	4 in.	18 in.	moderate
★★★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	light purple	1 in. wide	mid May-early Aug	excellent	none	18 in.	6 in.	minor
★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Campanula trachelium</i>	purple	1 in. wide	early Jul-mid Nov	good	none	25 in.	14 in.	minor
★★	South 8 in.	<i>Campanulastrum americanum</i>	lavender-blue	1 in. wide	early Jul-mid Aug	poor	low	32 in.	4 in.	moderate
★★★	South 4 in.	<i>Carex radiata</i>	light green	1 in. long	Jun-Jul	fair	none	10 in.	13 in.	minor
★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Carex radiata</i>	light green	1 in. long	Jun-Jul	fair	none	10 in.	10 in.	minor
★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Carex radiata</i>	light green	1 in. long	Jun-Jul	fair	none	12 in.	11 in.	minor
★★★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	white	2 in. long	early Jul-early Aug	excellent	none	46 in.	48 in.	none
★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Cerastium tomentosum</i>	white	¾ in. wide	late May-late Jun	good	none	4-6 in.	11-15 in.	minor
★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	yellow	1 in. wide	late Jul-mid Sep	excellent	heavy	18 in.	23 in.	severe
★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	yellow	1 in. wide	late Jul-mid Sep	excellent	heavy	26 in.	5 in.	severe
★★★★★	South 4 in.	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	golden-yellow	1¾ in. wide	late May-late Jun	good	low	14 in.	13 in.	moderate
★★★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	golden-yellow	2¼ in. wide	early Jun-early Jul	excellent	low	13 in.	15 in.	moderate
★★★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	golden-yellow	2¼ in. wide	early Jun-early Jul	excellent	low	14 in.	11 in.	minor
★★★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i> 'Zagreb'	golden-yellow	1½ in. wide	early Jun-late Sep	excellent	none	11 in.	14 in.	none
★★★★★	South 4 in.	<i>Dalea candida</i>	white	2 in. long	early Jul-early Aug	excellent	low	34 in.	26 in.	moderate
★★★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Dalea candida</i>	white	2¼ in. long	late Jun-early Aug	excellent	low	25 in.	16 in.	moderate
★★★★★	South 4 in.	<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	purple	1½ in. long	early Jul-early Aug	excellent	moderate	28 in.	21 in.	minor
★★★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	purple	1¾ in. long	early Jul-early Aug	excellent	moderate	24 in.	10 in.	minor
★★★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	purple	2 in. long	late Jun-early Aug	excellent	moderate	27 in.	14 in.	minor
★★★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Dalea villosa</i>	magenta	1½ in. long	Jul	excellent	none	22 in.	14 in.	none
★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Dianthus carthusianorum</i>	magenta	¾ in. wide	early Jun-late Jul	good	low	10 in.	6 in.	minor
★★★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Dianthus gratianopolitanus</i> 'Firewitch'	magenta-pink	1 in. wide	late May-late Jun	excellent	low	7 in.	12 in.	minor
★★★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Dianthus gratianopolitanus</i> 'Firewitch'	magenta-pink	1 in. wide	late May-early Jul	excellent	low	7 in.	11 in.	minor
★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Echinacea pallida</i>	light purple-pink	3 in. wide	mid Jun-late Jul	excellent	none	28 in.	6 in.	moderate
★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	purple-pink	2½ in. wide	mid Jul-early Sep	fair	none	19 in.	10 in.	moderate
★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	purple	5 in. wide	mid Sep-mid Oct	fair	none	15 in.	15 in.	minor
★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	purple	5 in. wide	mid Sep-mid Oct	fair	none	25 in.	24 in.	minor
★★	South 4 in.	<i>Erigeron caespitosus</i>	lavender	1 in. wide	late May-early Jul	poor	none	4 in.	8 in.	moderate
★★	South 8 in.	<i>Erigeron caespitosus</i>	lavender	1 in. wide	late May-early Jul	good	none	5 in.	8 in.	moderate
★★	North 4 in.	<i>Erigeron scopulinus</i>	lavender	1¼ in. wide	mid Jun-late Jul	poor	none	5 in.	6 in.	none
★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Eriogonum umbellatum</i>	yellow	¾ in. wide	late May-mid Jul	good	none	4-15 in.	6-10 in.	moderate
★★	North 8 in.	<i>Eriogonum umbellatum</i>	n/a	n/a	did not flower	n/a	n/a	2-5 in.	4-7 in.	none
★★★	South 4 in.	<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	white	¾ in. wide	early Jul-early Aug	poor	none	22 in.	11 in.	minor
★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	white	¾ in. wide	Aug	poor	none	9 in.	14 in.	minor
★★★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Festuca amethystina</i> 'Superba'	tan	3 in. wide	early Jun-early Jul	excellent	none	19 in.	15 in.	moderate
★★	North 4 in.	<i>Festuca glauca</i>	tan	n/a	Jun	poor	none	14 in.	8 in.	minor
★★	North 6 in.	<i>Festuca glauca</i>	tan	n/a	Jun	poor	none	7 in.	10 in.	minor
★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Fragaria</i> 'Stickbolwi'	red-pink	¾ in. wide	early May-late Aug	fair	none	4 in.	9 in.	moderate

★★★	South 4 in.	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	white	¾ in. wide	mid May-early Jun	fair	low	5 in.	12 in.	moderate-severe
★★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	white	1 in.	mid May-early Jun	fair	low	5 in.	10 in.	moderate-severe
★★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Galium verum</i>	yellow	7 in. long	late Jun--late Sep	excellent	moderate	31 in.	13 in.	none
★★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Galium verum</i>	yellow	9 in. long	mid Jun-mid Sep	excellent	moderate	33 in.	22 in.	none
★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Geranium</i> × <i>cantabrigiense</i> 'Biokovo'	pale pink	1½ in. wide	mid Jun-mid Jul	good	none	6 in.	15 in.	moderate
★★★	South 4 in.	<i>Geum triflorum</i>	pink-red	1½ in. wide	early May-early Jun	fair	moderate	11 in.	10 in.	severe
★★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Geum triflorum</i>	pink-red	1½ in. wide	early May-early Jun	excellent	moderate	12 in.	15 in.	severe
★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Gypsophila repens</i> 'Rosea'	light pink	¾ in. wide	late May-late Jul	good	low	4 in.	16 in.	moderate
★★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Helianthus mollis</i>	golden-yellow	3 in. wide	early Aug-late Sep	excellent	moderate-heavy	33 in.	28 in.	none
★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Heuchera micrantha</i> 'Palace Purple'	white	¼ in. wide	mid Jul-late Aug	fair	none	15 in.	21 in.	minor
★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Heuchera micrantha</i> 'Palace Purple'	white	¼ in. wide	mid Jul-late Aug	fair	none	15 in.	14 in.	minor
★★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	green	15 in. long	late May-early Jul	excellent	none	42 in.	15 in.	moderate
★★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Hieracium spilophaeum</i> 'Leopard'	yellow	1 in. wide	late May-late Sep	fair	moderate	16 in.	8 in.	none
★★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Hieracium spilophaeum</i> 'Leopard'	yellow	1¼ in. wide	mid May-late Sep	fair	heavy	19 in.	9 in.	none
★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Hosta</i> 'Cracker Crumbs'	light purple	2 in. long	early Jul-late Aug	excellent	none	4 in.	8 in.	moderate
★★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Hosta lancifolia</i>	light purple	2½ in. long	late Aug-Oct	excellent	none	35 in.	18 in.	minor
★★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Hylotelephium</i> 'Rosy Glow'	purple	¾ in. wide	Sep	good	none	7 in.	15 in.	none
★★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Hylotelephium</i> 'Rosy Glow'	purple	¾ in. wide	Sep	excellent	none	6 in.	10 in.	none
★★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Hylotelephium</i> 'Rosy Glow'	purple	¾ in. wide	Sep	excellent	none	8 in.	10 in.	none
★★	North 4 in.	<i>Hylotelephium sieboldii</i>	n/a	n/a	did not flower	n/a	n/a	5 in.	14 in.	none
★★	North 6 in.	<i>Hylotelephium sieboldii</i>	n/a	n/a	did not flower	n/a	n/a	5 in.	16 in.	none
★★	North 8 in.	<i>Hylotelephium spectabile</i> 'Neon'	pink	½ in. wide	Sep	fair	none	13 in.	18 in.	none
★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Iris tectorum</i>	lilac	4 in. wide	late May-mid Jun	fair	none	13 in.	18 in.	minor
★★★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Juniperus chinensis</i> var. <i>sargentii</i> 'Viridis'	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	none	5 in.	36 in.	none
★★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i> 'Wiltonii'	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	none	7 in.	46 in.	none
★★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Koeleria glauca</i>	tan	3 in. long	early Jun-late Jun	excellent	heavy	26 in.	10 in.	minor
★★★★	South 4 in.	<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	light green	4 in. long	Jun-Jul	good	moderate	24 in.	12 in.	minor
★★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	light green	4 in. long	Jun-Jul	excellent	moderate-heavy	28 in.	15 in.	minor
★★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	light green	4 in. long	Jun-Jul	excellent	moderate	24 in.	15 in.	minor
★★	North 6 in.	<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> 'Hidcote'	lavender	2½ in. long	early Jul-late Oct	fair	none	9 in.	12 in.	none
★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> 'Hidcote'	lavender	2½ in. long	early Jul-late Oct	fair	none	19 in.	12 in.	none
★★	South 4 in.	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	white	6 in. long	mid Aug-late Sep	good	low	30 in.	18 in.	minor
★★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	white	6 in. long	early Aug-late Sep	good	low	42 in.	20 in.	minor
★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	white, yellow	1¾ in. wide	late May-early Jul	excellent	moderate	15 in.	10 in.	moderate
★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	white, yellow	1¾ in. wide	early Jun-mid Jul	excellent	moderate	15 in.	8 in.	moderate
★★	North 4 in.	<i>Lewisia longipetala</i> 'Little Plum'	pink	1½ in. wide	mid May-mid Jul	good	none	1¼ in.	2 in.	moderate
★★★	South 4 in.	<i>Liatris cylindracea</i>	mauve	1 in. wide	early Aug-mid Sep	good	none	12 in.	12 in.	minor
★★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Liatris cylindracea</i>	mauve	1 in. wide	early Aug-mid Sep	good	none	16 in.	16 in.	minor
★★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Liatris cylindracea</i>	mauve	1 in. wide	early Aug-mid Sep	good	none	23 in.	9 in.	minor
★★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Liatris ligulistylis</i>	light purple	22 in. long	early Aug-early Oct	excellent	low	33 in.	10 in.	minor
★★	North 4 in.	<i>Linum flavum</i> 'Compactum'	yellow	1 in. wide	mid Jun-early Aug	excellent	none	8-12 in.	5-12 in.	none
★	South 6 in.	<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	n/a	n/a	did not flower	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	severe
★★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	light purple	2 in. wide	early Jul-early Sep	excellent	low	29 in.	17 in.	minor
★★★	South 4 in.	<i>Monarda punctata</i>	light yellow	½ in. long	late Jul-mid Aug	good	low	10 in.	7 in.	minor
★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Monarda punctata</i>	light yellow	½ in. long	late Jul-late Aug	good	low	15 in.	13 in.	minor
★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Monarda punctata</i>	light yellow	½ in. long	late Jul-late Aug	good	low	14 in.	10 in.	minor
★★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Nepeta racemosa</i> 'Walker's Low'	lavender-blue	9 in. long	early Jun-late Oct	good	none	20 in.	30 in.	minor

★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> 'Fireworks'	yellow	1¼ in. wide	mid Jun-late Jul	fair	none	18-24 in.	15-18 in.	moderate
★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> 'Fireworks'	yellow	1¼ in. wide	mid Jun-mid Jul	good	none	18-24 in.	10-17 in.	moderate
★★	South 4 in.	<i>Oenothera macrocarpa</i>	yellow	3 in. wide	early Jun-early Jul	fair	none	3 in.	10 in.	moderate
★★	South 6 in.	<i>Oenothera macrocarpa</i>	yellow	3 in. wide	early Jun-early Jul	good	none	3 in.	10 in.	moderate
★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Oenothera macrocarpa</i>	yellow	3½ in. wide	mid Jun-early Aug	good	none	4 in.	13 in.	moderate
★★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Oligoneuron album</i>	white	¾ in. wide	mid Jun-mid Sep	excellent	heavy	12 in.	20 in.	minor
★★★★	South 4 in.	<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	yellow	3 in. wide	late Jun-mid Jul	poor	none	4 in.	12 in.	none
★★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Origanum laevigatum</i> 'Herrenhausen'	light purple	2 in. wide	mid Jul-early Sep	excellent	moderate	27 in.	36 in.	minor
★★	North 6 in.	<i>Origanum libanoticum</i>	light purple	½ in. wide	late Jun-late Aug	good	none	10 in.	19 in.	none
★★	North 8 in.	<i>Origanum libanoticum</i>	light purple	½ in. wide	mid Jul-mid Aug	fair	none	8-11 in.	10-16 in.	none
★★	North 4 in.	<i>Origanum vulgare</i> 'Aureum'	white	¾ in. wide	late Jun-early Aug	poor	none	7-13 in.	11-17 in.	moderate
★★	North 8 in.	<i>Origanum vulgare</i> 'Aureum'	white	¾ in. wide	mid Jul-mid Aug	poor	none	1 in.	10 in.	moderate
★★	North 8 in.	<i>Pachysandra procumbens</i>	n/a	n/a	did not flower	n/a	none	4 in.	4 in.	none
★★★★	South 4 in.	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	white	1¼ in. long	early Jun-mid Jul	good	moderate	18 in.	12 in.	moderate
★★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	white	1¼ in. long	early Jun-mid Jul	excellent	moderate	28 in.	21 in.	moderate
★★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	white	1¼ in. long	early Jun-mid Jul	excellent	low	27 in.	24 in.	minor
★★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i> 'Husker Red'	white	6 in. long	mid Jun-mid Jul	excellent	none	15 in.	7 in.	moderate
★	South 4 in.	<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i>	light purple	1¼ in. long	early Jun-late Jun	fair	none	7 in.	4 in.	severe
★★	South 6 in.	<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i>	light lavender	2 in. long	early Jun-late Jun	good	low	12 in.	7 in.	moderate
★★	South 8 in.	<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i>	light purple	1 in. long	early Jun-early Jul	good	low	24 in.	7 in.	minor
★★	North 6 in.	<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i> 'Prairie Snow'	white	1¾ in. long	early Jun-late Jun	excellent	none	18 in.	6 in.	none
★★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	light purple	1 in. long	early Jun-early Jul	excellent	moderate	11 in.	18 in.	minor
★★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	light purple	1 in. long	early Jun-early Jul	excellent	moderate	17 in.	17 in.	minor
★★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i> 'Pygmaeus'	light purple	1 in. long	early Jun-early Jul	excellent	low	6 in.	9 in.	minor
★★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i> 'Pygmaeus'	light purple	1 in. long	early Jun-early Jul	excellent	low	9 in.	8 in.	minor
★★	North 8 in.	<i>Penstemon ×mexicali</i> 'Red Rocks'	magenta	1¼ in. long	late Jun-late Sep	poor	none	15 in.	20 in.	moderate
★★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Perovskia atriplicifolia</i>	lavender	18 in. long	early Jul-late Oct	good	none	36 in.	26 in.	minor
★★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Petrorhagia saxifraga</i> 'Rosea'	pink	¼ in. wide	mid Jun-early Sep	excellent	moderate	10 in.	16 in.	moderate
★★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Phlox bifida</i>	light blue	1 in. wide	early May-early Jun	excellent	low	7 in.	12 in.	minor
★★★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Phlox subulata</i> 'Apple Blossom'	light pink	¾ in. wide	early May-early Jun	excellent	none	3 in.	13 in.	minor
★★★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Phlox subulata</i> 'Emerald Blue'	lavender	1 in. wide	early May-early Jun	excellent	none	6 in.	20 in.	minor
★★★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Phlox subulata</i> 'Snowflake'	white	¾ in. wide	early May-early Jun	excellent	none	3 in.	12 in.	minor
★★★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Phlox subulata</i> 'Snowflake'	white	¾ in. wide	early May-early Jun	excellent	none	4 in.	13 in.	minor
★★★	South 4 in.	<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	white	1 in. wide	early Jul-late Jul	fair	none	34 in.	13 in.	moderate
★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	white	1 in. wide	early Jul-early Aug	fair	none	37 in.	15 in.	minor
★★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	white	1 in. wide	early Jul-late Jul	excellent	none	35 in.	20 in.	none
★★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i>	yellow	1 in. wide	early Jun-late Sep	excellent	moderate-heavy	19 in.	19 in.	moderate
★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Potentilla neumanniana</i>	yellow	½ in. wide	early May-early Jun	good	none	1 in.	16 in.	moderate
★★	North 6 in.	<i>Prunella grandiflora</i>	purple	¼ in. wide	late Jun-mid-Aug	poor	low	4 in.	10 in.	moderate
★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Pulsatilla patens</i>	pale lavender	2 in. wide	mid Apr-mid May	fair	low	4 in.	10 in.	moderate
★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Pulsatilla patens</i>	pale lavender	2¼ in. wide	mid Apr-mid May	fair	low	5 in.	24 in.	moderate
★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Pulsatilla vulgaris</i>	purple	2 in. wide	mid Apr-early Jun	good	low	14 in.	13 in.	minor
★★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Pulsatilla vulgaris</i>	purple	2 in. wide	mid Apr-early Jun	good	moderate	14 in.	11 in.	minor
★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Pulsatilla vulgaris</i> 'Alba'	white	1¼ in. wide	late Apr-late May	excellent	none	9 in.	18 in.	moderate
★★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	white	¼ in. long	mid Jul-late Sep	good	low	22 in.	13 in.	minor
★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	yellow	2¼ in. wide	late Jul-late Sep	fair	none	31 in.	15 in.	minor
★★★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Rhus aromatica</i> 'Gro-Low'	yellow	½ in. wide	early May-mid Jun	excellent	none	26 in.	34 in.	none
★★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Rosa carolina</i>	light pink	2 in. wide	mid Jun-early Jul	good	none	30 in.	48 in.	none
★★	South 4 in.	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	golden-yellow	2 in. wide	early Aug-late Sep	fair	none	14 in.	9 in.	severe

★★	South 6 in.	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	golden-yellow	2½ in. wide	early Aug-late Sep	good	none	18 in.	10 in.	severe
★★	South 8 in.	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	golden-yellow	2½ in. wide	early Aug-late Sep	good	none	18 in.	10 in.	severe
★★	South 8 in.	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	golden-yellow	2½ in. wide	mid Jun-late Sep	excellent	heavy	20 in.	12 in.	severe
★★★	South 4 in.	<i>Ruellia humilis</i>	lavender	1¾ in. wide	early Jul-mid Aug	fair	none	6 in.	6 in.	minor
★★	North 6 in.	<i>Salvia argentea</i>	n/a	n/a	did not flower	n/a	none	3 in.	6 in.	none
★★★★	South 4 in.	<i>Salvia azurea</i> var. <i>grandiflora</i>	blue	¾ in. wide	early Sep-late Oct	good	none	39 in.	16 in.	none
★★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Salvia azurea</i> var. <i>grandiflora</i>	blue	¾ in. wide	early Sep-late Oct	good	none	54 in.	15 in.	none
★★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Salvia azurea</i> var. <i>grandiflora</i>	blue	¾ in. wide	early Sep-late Oct	good	none	61 in.	14 in.	none
★★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Salvia officinalis</i>	purple	1 in. long	early Jun-mid Jul	good	none	10 in.	16 in.	minor
★★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Salvia officinalis</i>	purple	1 in. long	early Jun-mid Jul	good	none	14 in.	14 in.	minor
★★	North 4 in.	<i>Salvia pratensis</i> 'Swan Lake'	white	8 in. long	early Jun-late Jun	poor	none	12 in.	12 in.	minor
★★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Salvia pratensis</i> 'Swan Lake'	white	8 in. long	late May-late Jun	fair	none	9 in.	16 in.	minor
★★	North 8 in.	<i>Salvia pratensis</i> 'Swan Lake'	white	8 in. long	late May-late Jun	poor	none	15 in.	12 in.	minor
★★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Salvia × sylvestris</i> 'East Friesland'	purple	4 in. long	late May-late Jun	good	none	8 in.	8 in.	minor
★★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Salvia × sylvestris</i> 'East Friesland'	purple	7 in. long	early Jun-mid Jul	good	none	10 in.	10 in.	minor
★★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Saponaria ocyroides</i>	pink	½ in. wide	late May-late Jun	excellent	none	10 in.	25 in.	minor
★★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	purple-red	9½ in. long	early Aug-early Sep	excellent	moderate	41 in.	20 in.	minor
★★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Scilla numidica</i>	light purple	½ in. wide	mid Sep-early Oct	good	none	7 in.	9 in.	none
★★	North 8 in.	<i>Scutellaria alpina</i>	purple	1 in. long	mid Jun-mid Jul	poor	none	9 in.	13 in.	moderate
★★★★	South 4 in.	<i>Scutellaria resinosa</i>	purple	1 in. long	mid Jun-early Aug	good	moderate	12 in.	12 in.	minor
★★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Scutellaria resinosa</i>	purple	1 in. long	mid Jun-early Aug	good	moderate	10 in.	9 in.	minor
★★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Scutellaria resinosa</i>	purple	1 in. long	mid Jun-early Aug	good	moderate	19 in.	16 in.	minor
★★	North 4 in.	<i>Sedum acre</i> 'Aureum'	yellow	¾ in. wide	mid Jun-late Jul	fair	none	1½ in.	7 in.	none
★★	North 6 in.	<i>Sedum acre</i> 'Aureum'	yellow	¾ in. wide	mid Jun-late Jul	excellent	none	2¼ in.	7 in.	none
★★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Sedum acre</i> 'Oktoberfest'	white	¾ in. wide	mid Jun-late Jul	excellent	none	2 in.	7 in.	none
★★	North 8 in.	<i>Sedum album</i>	white	¼ in. wide	late Jun-late Jul	poor	none	2 in.	7 in.	none
★★	North 8 in.	<i>Sedum album</i> 'Chloroticum'	white	¼ in. wide	late Jun-late Jul	fair	none	2 in.	7 in.	none
★★	North 4 in.	<i>Sedum album</i> 'Coral Carpet'	white	¼ in. wide	late Jun-late Jul	fair	none	2 in.	6 in.	none
★★	North 6 in.	<i>Sedum album</i> 'Coral Carpet'	white	¼ in. wide	late Jun-late Jul	fair	none	2 in.	8 in.	none
★★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Sedum hybridum</i> 'Immergrünchen'	yellow	¾ in. wide	Jun	good	none	5 in.	spreading	none
★★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Sedum kamtschaticum</i> ssp. <i>ellacombeanum</i>	yellow	½ in. wide	mid Jun-late Jul	good	none	9 in.	spreading	none
★★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Sedum kamtschaticum</i> var. <i>floriferum</i> 'Weihenstephaner Gold'	yellow	¾ in. wide	Jun	good	none	4 in.	spreading	none
★★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Sedum kamtschaticum</i> 'Variegatum'	yellow	¾ in.	early Jun-early Jul	excellent	none	5 in.	spreading	none
★★	North 4 in.	<i>Sedum pachyclados</i>	n/a	n/a	did not flower	n/a	n/a	2 in.	12 in.	none
★★	North 6 in.	<i>Sedum pachyclados</i>	creamy white	½ in. wide	mid May-early Jun	poor	none	2 in.	10 in.	none
★★	North 8 in.	<i>Sedum pachyclados</i>	creamy white	½ in. wide	mid May-early Jun	poor	none	4 in.	16 in.	none
★★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Sedum rupestre</i> 'Angelina'	yellow	¾ in.	late Jun-late Jul	fair	none	4 in.	12 in.	none
★★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Sedum rupestre</i> 'Blue Spruce'	golden-yellow	1 in.	mid Jun-early Aug	good	none	5 in.	10 in.	none
★★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Sedum rupestre</i> 'Blue Spruce'	golden-yellow	1 in.	mid Jun-early Aug	good	none	3 in.	10 in.	none
★★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Sedum sexangulare</i>	yellow	¾ in.	late Jun-late Jul	excellent	none	4 in.	spreading	none
★★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Sedum spurium</i> 'John Creech'	pink	¾ in.	mid Jun-late Jul	good	none	3 in.	18 in.	none
★★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Sedum spurium</i> var. <i>album</i> 'Leningrad White'	white	¾ in.	late Jun-early Aug	good	none	3 in.	7 in.	none
★★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Sedum spurium</i> var. <i>album</i> 'Leningrad White'	white	¾ in.	late Jun-early Aug	good	none	4 in.	10 in.	none
★★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Sedum spurium</i> var. <i>album</i> 'Leningrad White'	white	¾ in.	late Jun-early Aug	good	none	4 in.	spreading	none
★★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Sedum ternatum</i> 'Larenim Park'	white	½ in. wide	late May-Aug	poor	none	5 in.	30 in.	none
★★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Sempervivum</i> 'Blue Boy'	pink, white	¾ in. wide	mid Jul-early Aug	good	none	8 in.	4 in.	minor

★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Sempervivum</i> 'Le Clair's Form'	white	1¼ in. wide	mid Jun-mid Jul	fair	none	6-8 in.	4-5 in.	none
★★	North 6 in.	<i>Sempervivum</i> 'Le Clair's Form'	white	1 in. wide	late Jul-mid Aug	poor	none	2-5 in.	2-5 in.	none
★★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Sesleria caerulea</i>	green	n/a	mid May-Aug	fair	low	24 in.	12 in.	minor
★★	South 4 in.	<i>Sisyrinchium albidum</i>	white	¾ in. wide	late Apr-early Jun	excellent	none	7 in.	8 in.	moderate
★★	South 6 in.	<i>Sisyrinchium albidum</i>	white	¾ in. wide	late Apr-early Jun	excellent	none	7 in.	6 in.	moderate
★★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Solidago rigida</i>	yellow	6 in. wide	mid Aug-mid Oct	good	none	58 in.	22 in.	minor
★★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Solidago</i> 'Wichita Mountains'	yellow	6 in. long	mid Sep-mid Nov	excellent	none	33 in.	18 in.	minor
★★★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	green, purple	n/a	Aug-Sep	fair	none	48 in.	42 in.	minor
★★★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	green, purple	n/a	Aug-Sep	excellent	none	39 in.	35 in.	minor
★★★★	South 4 in.	<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	green, purple	n/a	Aug-Sep	excellent	none	37 in.	26 in.	moderate
★★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	green, purple	n/a	Aug-Sep	good	none	40 in.	26 in.	minor
★★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	green, purple	n/a	Aug-Sep	good	none	39 in.	36 in.	minor
★★★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i> 'Tara'	green, purple	n/a	Aug-Sep	excellent	none	36 in.	44 in.	minor
★★★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i> 'Tara'	green, purple	n/a	Aug-Sep	excellent	none	27 in.	30 in.	minor
★★	North 8 in.	<i>Stachys byzantina</i> 'Big Ears'	n/a	n/a	did not flower	n/a	none	6 in.	14 in.	minor
★★	North 4 in.	<i>Stachys byzantina</i> 'Silver Carpet'	n/a	n/a	did not flower	n/a	none	6 in.	12 in.	minor
★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Symphotrichum ericoides</i>	white	¼ in. wide	early Aug-early Oct	excellent	none	33 in.	17 in.	moderate
★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Symphotrichum ericoides</i>	white	¼ in. wide	early Aug-early Oct	excellent	none	28 in.	14 in.	moderate
★★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Symphotrichum ericoides</i> 'Snow Flurry'	white	¾ in. wide	mid Sep-early Nov	good	none	3 in.	11 in.	minor
★★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Symphotrichum ericoides</i> 'Snow Flurry'	white	¾ in. wide	mid Sep-early Nov	good	none	1 in.	12 in.	minor
★★	North 8 in.	<i>Symphotrichum ericoides</i> 'Snow Flurry'	white	½ in. wide	mid Sep-early Nov	poor	none	3 in.	16-25 in.	minor
★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Symphotrichum laeve</i>	light purple	1 in. wide	mid Sep-mid Nov	excellent	none	52 in.	22 in.	moderate
★★	South 6 in.	<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>	light purple	1½ in. wide	mid Sep-mid Nov	good	none	24 in.	20 in.	moderate
★★	South 8 in.	<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>	light purple	1½ in. wide	mid Sep-mid Nov	fair	none	28 in.	20 in.	moderate
★★	South 8 in.	<i>Symphotrichum oblongifolium</i>	light purple	1 in. wide	Sep-Oct	fair	none	21 in.	8 in.	minor
★★	North 4 in.	<i>Symphotrichum oolentangiense</i>	lavender-blue	1 in. wide	mid Sep-late Oct	fair	none	12 in.	7 in.	moderate
★★★	South 4 in.	<i>Symphotrichum oolentangiense</i>	lavender-blue	1 in. wide	early Sep-mid Oct	good	moderate	9 in.	3 in.	minor
★★	South 8 in.	<i>Symphotrichum oolentangiense</i>	lavender-blue	1 in. wide	early Sep-early Nov	fair	moderate	17 in.	7 in.	moderate
★★★	North 8 in.	<i>Symphotrichum sericeum</i>	light purple	1¼ in. wide	mid Sep-late Oct	fair	moderate	25 in.	12 in.	moderate
★★★	South 4 in.	<i>Talinum calycinum</i>	magenta	¾ in. wide	late Jun-mid Sep	good	heavy	14 in.	4 in.	none
★★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Tetranneus herbacea</i>	yellow	1¼ in. wide	early May-early Jul	good	none	12 in.	8 in.	none
★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Thymus praecox</i> 'Coccineus'	purple	¼ in. wide	early Jun-early Aug	good	none	2 in.	24 in.	none
★★★	North 4 in.	<i>Thymus pseudolanuginosus</i>	light purple	½ in. wide	Jun	fair	none	2 in.	24 in.	minor
★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	lavender-blue	1½ in. wide	early Jun-late Jul	fair	low	8 in.	8 in.	minor
★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	lavender-blue	1½ in. wide	early Jun-early Jul	fair	low	10 in.	10 in.	minor
★★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Tradescantia tharpaii</i>	rosy purple	1¾ in. wide	mid May-early Jun	excellent	none	4 in.	12 in.	minor
★★	South 4 in.	<i>Verbena stricta</i>	light purple	8 in. long	mid Jul-mid Sep	good	none	25 in.	3 in.	moderate
★★	North 6 in.	<i>Veronica prostrata</i> 'Aztec Gold'	n/a	n/a	did not flower	n/a	none	7 in.	8 in.	moderate
★★★★	South 4 in.	<i>Viola sagittata</i>	purple	¾ in. wide	late Apr-early Jun	good	moderate	6 in.	7 in.	moderate
★★★★	South 6 in.	<i>Viola sagittata</i>	purple	1 in. wide	late Apr-early Jun	good	moderate	6 in.	10 in.	moderate
★★★★	South 8 in.	<i>Viola sagittata</i>	purple	1 in. wide	late Apr-early Jun	excellent	moderate	8 in.	9 in.	moderate
★★★	North 6 in.	<i>Zizia aptera</i>	yellow	2 in. wide	late May-late Jun	good	low	20 in.	13 in.	moderate

Ratings: ★★★★★ excellent, ★★★★ good, ★★★ fair, ★★ poor, ★ very poor

¹Reseeding Levels: low <25%; moderate 25-60%; heavy >60%

²Heat/Drought Stress: minor <25%; moderate 25-60%; severe >60%

Table 2: Taxa that did not complete the five-year trial

Roof	Depth	Plant Name	Year Died	Winters Survived
North	4 in., 6 in.	<i>Agastache astromontana</i> 'Pink Pop'	2014	4
North	4 in., 6 in.	<i>Armeria maritima</i> 'Alba'	2013	3
North	6 in.	<i>Armeria maritima</i> 'Rubrifolia'	2013	3
North	6 in.	<i>Aster alpinus</i> var. <i>albus</i>	2014	4
North	8 in.	<i>Buddleja davidii</i> 'Blue Chip'	2013	3
South	8 in.	<i>Campanulastrum americanum</i>	2011	1
South	6 in.	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	2014	4
South	4 in., 8 in.	<i>Erigeron caespitosus</i>	2013	3
North	4 in.	<i>Erigeron scopulinus</i>	2012	2
North	4 in., 8 in.	<i>Eriogonum umbellatum</i>	2013	3
North	4 in., 6 in.	<i>Hylotelephium sieboldii</i>	2013	3
North	4 in.	<i>Lewisia longipetala</i> 'Little Plum'	2014	4
North	4 in.	<i>Linum flavum</i> 'Compactum'	2013	3
South	6 in.	<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	2011	0
North	4 in., 8 in.	<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> 'Fireworks'	2013	3
North	6 in., 8 in.	<i>Origanum libanoticum</i>	2012	2
North	6 in., 8 in.	<i>Origanum vulgare</i> 'Aureum'	2013	3
North	8 in.	<i>Pachysandra procumbens</i>	2013	2
North	8 in.	<i>Penstemon</i> × <i>mexicali</i> 'Red Rocks'	2012	2
South	4 in., 6 in., 8 in.	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	2013	3
South	8 in.	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	2013	3
North	6 in.	<i>Salvia argentea</i>	2014	4
North	4 in., 6 in., 8 in.	<i>Sedum pachyclados</i>	2013	3
North	4 in.	<i>Sempervivum</i> 'Blue Boy'	2013	3
North	4 in., 6 in.	<i>Sempervivum</i> 'Le Clair's Form'	2013	3
South	4 in., 6 in.	<i>Sisyrinchium albidum</i>	2013	2
North	8 in.	<i>Stachys byzantina</i> 'Big Ears'	2013	3
North	4 in.	<i>Stachys byzantina</i> 'Silver Carpet'	2013	2
South	4 in.	<i>Verbena stricta</i>	2013	2
North	6 in.	<i>Veronica prostrata</i> 'Aztec Gold'	2011	1